

**Table I.**  
**Gram-Negative Bacilli [1]**

**All Norton System  
Hospital Locations  
2022**

	Number Tested	Penicillins	Cephalosporins	Monobactam	Carbapenems	Aminoglycosides	Others
<b>Achromobacter species</b>	31	Ampicillin Ampicillin/Clavulanate Ampicillin/Subactam Piperacillin/Tazobactam (%S) [2] Piperacillin/Tazobactam (%SDD) [2]	Oral cephalosporins for uncomplicated UTI Cefazolin Cefepime (%S) [3] Cefepime (%SDD) [3] Ceftazidime Ceftriaxone	Aztreonam	Ertapenem	Meropenem	Amikacin Gentamicin Tobramycin
<b>Acinetobacter baumannii complex [5]</b>	70	R R 71	R 83 83	R	R	80 100 93 97	77 79 81
<b>Other Acinetobacter species</b>	37	97	100 97		100	100 100 95	100 100 86
<b>Aeromonas species</b>	14	R R R 86	R 100 100 93	100	100	100 100	100 100 93
<b>Alcaligenes faecalis</b>	11	100	82 91	*	100	*	91 91 36 82 64
<b>Citrobacter amalonaticus group [6]</b>	18	R 57 50 * *	0 86 5 86 24	33	100	100 100 100	* * * 86
<b>Citrobacter freundii complex [7]</b>	157	R R R 97 3	R 95 3 77 73	76	98	99 100 94 96	85 93 93 89
<b>Citrobacter koseri</b>	102	R 96 97 100 0	90 100 0 98	98	100	100 100 100	100 100 69 97
<b>Enterobacter cloacae complex [8]</b>	456	R R R 76 3	R 82 5 67 61	68	89	99 99 99 90 92	93 96 22 89
<b>Escherichia coli</b>	5212	48 85 57 97 1	85 67 91 1 91 89	89	99	99 99 90 92	77 80 96 74
<b>Hafnia alvei</b>	10	R R R * *	R 60 0 10 10	*	90	100 * 100 100	* * * 100
<b>Klebsiella aerogenes</b>	177	R R R 76 6	R 92 3 72 67	74	98	99 100 99 98	92 95 11 95
<b>Klebsiella oxytoca</b>	277	R 84 65 * *	12 90 3 94 86	85	99	100 100 95 96	89 93 86 87
<b>Klebsiella pneumoniae</b>	1219	R 91 76 90 2	86 78 88 1 88 87	88	99	99 100 96 95	80 88 43 88
<b>Klebsiella varicola</b>	31	R 90 84 97 0	87 97 3 97 97	90	100	100 100 97 94	* * * 97
<b>Kluyvera ascorbutica</b>	11	27 45 82 * *	45 91 0 91 82	100	100	* 100 100	* * * 82
<b>Morganella morganii</b>	141	R R 5 100 0	R 97 1 67 77	68	99	99 98 92 95	74 74 R 79
<b>Pantoea agglomerans</b>	19	94 94 94 * *	76 100 0 94	94	100	100 100 100	* * * 100
<b>Proteus mirabilis</b>	706	80 95 92 100 0	92 68 96 1 98 96	90	99	100 99 93 93	77 78 R 78
<b>Proteus vulgaris</b>	71	R 90 70 96 4	R 87 7 89 38	57	100	100 100 99	79 79 R 89
<b>Providencia rettgeri</b>	35	R R 37 * *	R 89 6 31 94	27	97	100 100 100	* * R 91
<b>Providencia stuartii</b>	36	R R 28 100 0	R 97 0 94 86	82	100	100 100 R	* * R 86
<b>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</b>	926	R R R 90	R 89 90 R	77	R	93 96 85 98	86 85 R R
<b>Pseudomonas fluorescens/putida</b>	23	*	96 91	38	91	95 96 96	* * 26
<b>Raoultella ornithinolytica</b>	10	R 100 80 * *	90 100 100 100	*	100	100 * 100 100	* * * 80
<b>Salmonella species</b>	32	81	R 100 94 91			R R R	* * 91
<b>Serratia marcescens</b>	207	R R R 54 7	R 87 11 43 46	48	99	99 98 87	81 83 R 97
<b>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</b>	113	R R R R R	R 30 R	R	R R R	R R R	93 100

This table includes data on organisms isolates from specimens collected at locations within Norton Audubon Hospital, Norton Brownsboro Hospital, Norton Children's Hospital, Norton Children's Medical Center, Norton Hospital, Norton Women's and Children's Hospital, and Norton King's Daughters Hospital.

For antimicrobials listed, number shown is the percentage of unique isolates susceptible by current CLSI breakpoints, unless otherwise noted.

Please exercise discretion when data are reviewed for species with fewer than 30 isolates due to reduced statistical validity.

\*Data is not shown for species or species/antimicrobial combinations that have fewer than 10 isolates.

A value of R indicates that this organism is intrinsically resistant to the antimicrobial agent.

[1] All organisms in this table are intrinsically resistant to oxacillin, penicillin, clindamycin, erythromycin, vancomycin, linezolid, and daptomycin.

[2] Interpretation of Susceptible (S) is based on dosage regimen of 3.375-4.5g administered every 6 h as a 30 minute infusion. Interpretation of Susceptible Dose-Dependent (SDD) is based on a dosage regimen of 4.5g administered every 6 h as a 3 hour infusion or 4.5g administered every 8 hour as a 4 hour infusion.

[3] Interpretation of Susceptible (S) is based on dosage regimen of 1g administered every 12 hours. Interpretation of Susceptible Dose-Dependent (SDD) is based on 1-2 g administered every 8-

[4] Nitrofurantoin susceptibility is based on isolates from urine only

[5] A. baumannii complex consists of the species A. baumannii, A. calcoaceticus, A. nosocomialis, and A. pittii.

[6] C. amalonaticus group consists of the species C. amalonaticus and C. farmeri.

[7] C. freundii complex consists of the species C. braakii, C. freundii, C. murliniae, C. sedlaki, C. werkmanii, and C. youngae.

[8] E. cloacae complex consists of the species E. asburiae, E. cloacae, E. hormaechei, E. kobei, E. ludwigii, and E. nimipressuralis.

**Table II.**  
**Gram-Positive Cocci**  
[1]

All Norton System  
Hospital Locations  
2022

	Number Tested	Penicillins			Cephalosporins			Gram + Coverage				Others				
		Amoxicillin/Clavulanate	Ampicillin	Oxacillin	Penicillin	Cefazolin	Ceftriaxone	Gentamicin Synergy	Clindamycin [2,3]	Erythromycin [3]	Vancomycin	Linezolid	Daptomycin [4]	Levofloxacin	Nitrofurantoin [3]	Tetracycline
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	2405	52		52		52		75	37	100	100	99			93	97
Methicillin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i>	1163	0		0		0		72	15	100	100	99			93	95
Methicillin-susceptible <i>S. aureus</i>	1242	100		100		100		77	57	100	100	99			93	99
<i>Staphylococcus capitis</i>	50	80		80		80		85	67	100	100	92		*	92	92
<i>Staphylococcus caprae</i>	15	100		100		100		60	60	100	100	100		*	100	100
<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	711	32		32		32		49	25	99	99	99		99	78	54
<i>Staphylococcus haemolyticus</i>	69	32		32		32		30	26	100	100	100		100	70	65
<i>Staphylococcus hominis</i>	89	47		47		47		64	26	100	99	99		100	70	64
<i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i>	132	80		80		80		74	64	100	100	100		100	92	98
<i>Staphylococcus pseudintermedius</i>	17	82		82		82		82	82	100	100	100		*	65	71
<i>Staphylococcus simulans</i>	44	75		75		75		46	50	100	95	98		94	93	95
Other coagulase-negative staphylococci	56	55		55		55		70	54	95	100	100		100	84	88
<i>Enterococcus avium</i>	27		100		100	R	R	93	R	56	100	100	100	*	26	R
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	705		99		99	R	R	81	R	30	96	99	100	99	32	R
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	134		35		32	R	R	84	R	10	49	100	91 (SDD)	53	32	R
Other <i>Enterococcus</i> species	34		76		71	R	R	100	R	69	65	100	100	*	59	R
Group B <i>Streptococcus</i> ( <i>S. agalactiae</i> )	128		100		100		100		46	33	100			100	20	R
<i>Streptococcus anginosus</i> [5]	205		99		99		99		78	53	100			99	40	
<i>Streptococcus constellatus</i> [5]	109		99		98		99		75	68	100			100	60	
<i>Streptococcus intermedius</i> [5]	89		99		100		100		83	67	100			100	66	
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	183	97			See Table III		See Table III		87	54	100			100	83	72
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	47		100		100		100		79	70	100			100	60	R
Group C/G <i>Streptococcus</i>	25		100		100		100		68	64	100			100	56	
<i>Viridans streptococci</i>	215		73		68		94		84	33	100			93	67	
<i>Aerococcus urinae</i>	145		98		99		98		*	*	100			69	83	R
<i>Aerococcus viridans</i>	28		89		82		89		*	*	100			64	96	96

For antimicrobials listed, number shown is the percentage of unique isolates susceptible by current CLSI breakpoints, unless otherwise noted.

Please exercise discretion when data are reviewed for species with fewer than 30 isolates due to reduced statistical validity.

\*Data is not shown for species or species/antimicrobial combinations that have fewer than 10 isolates.

A value of R indicates that this organism is intrinsically resistant to the antimicrobial agent.

[1] All organisms in this table are intrinsically resistant to aztreonam.

[2] MRSA: 7% inducible resistance, 21% constitutive resistance; MSSA: 18% inducible resistance, 5% constitutive resistance; Coag-neg Staph (all species): 6% inducible resistance, 35% constitutive resistance.

[3] Clindamycin and erythromycin data are based on non-urine isolates only. Nitrofurantoin susceptibility is based on urine isolates only.

[4] For *E. faecium* only, daptomycin interpretation of SDD is based on dosage regimen of 8-12 mg/kg administered every 24 hours and is intended for serious *E. faecium* infections only. There is no S category for *E. faecium* with daptomycin. For other *Enterococcus* species, daptomycin interpretation of S is based on a dosage regimen of 6 mg/kg administered every 24 hours.

[5] *S. anginosus*, *S. constellatus*, and *S. intermedius* together comprise the *S. anginosus* complex.

**Table III.**  
***Streptococcus***  
***pneumoniae***  
**Penicillin & Ceftriaxone**  
  
**All Norton System**  
**Hospital Locations 2022**

	Penicillin - IV meningitis	Penicillin - IV non-meningitis	Penicillin - Oral	Ceftriaxone - IV meningitis	Ceftriaxone - IV non-meningitis
<b>Percent Susceptible</b>	74	98	74	92	99
<b>Percent Intermediate</b>	-	2	16	7	1
<b>Percent Resistant</b>	26	0	10	1	0